



Global Forest Biodiversity Initiative

Conference & GFBI-FECS Joint Symposium 2017

Forest Research in the Big Data Era

Mexican network of permanent sample plots for monitoring forest growth and change: first results

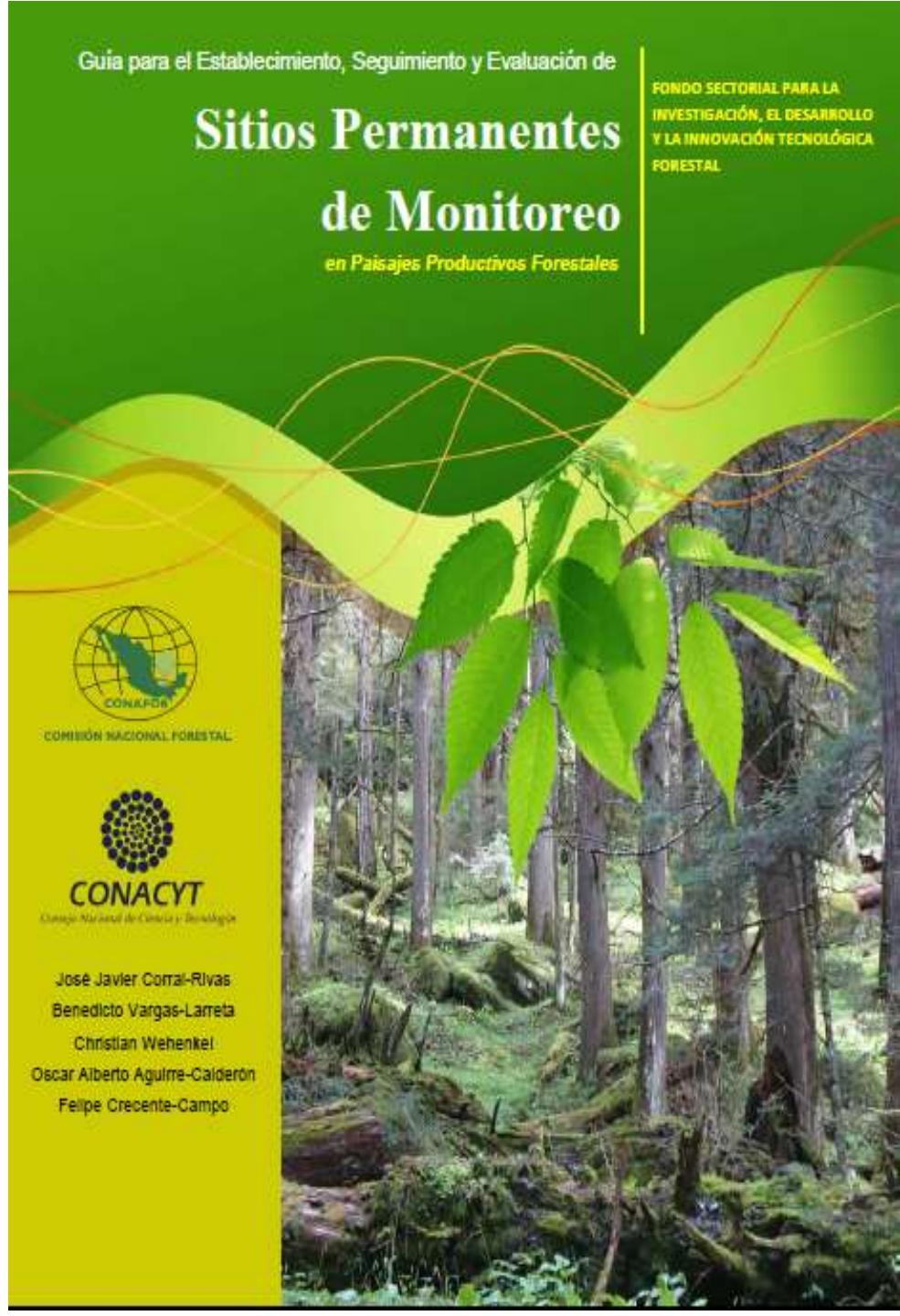


J. Javier Corral Rivas/Mexico

September 6-9, 2017 Beijing, China

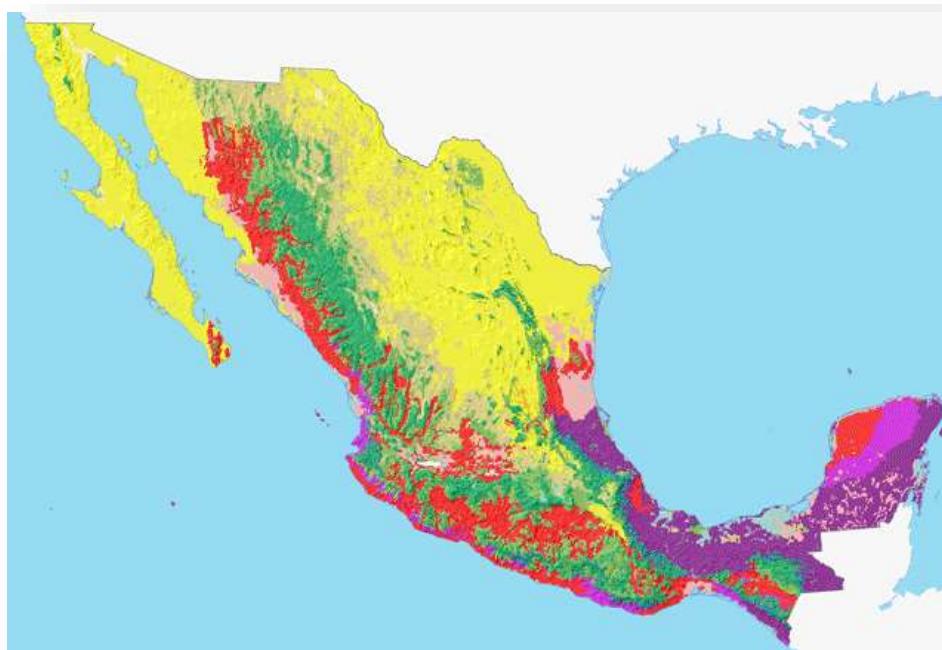
Outline

- Overview of Mexican forests
- Objectives of plots
- Sampling design for plot establishment and remeasurement
- The Web-based Permanent Sample Plot Database (Monafor)
- Plot description
- First Results/publication
- Conclusions



Overview

- 141.7 Million hectares of Mexico is forest land (32% of the country).
- 38 Million ha are temperate forests (mixed and uneven-aged pine-oak forests)
- 16 Million ha are tropical forests.
- 87.7 Million ha are arid areas.
 - Forest land property: 80% community forests, 15% private forests, and 5% state forests.



Overview

México is considered one of the most mega-diverse countries of the world. With over 200,000 different species, Mexico is home of 10–12% of the world's biodiversity. It ranks:

- **1st** in biodiversity in reptiles with 707 known species.
- **2nd** in mammals with 438 species.
- **4th** in amphibians with 290 species.
- **4th** in flora, with 26,000 different species (71 species of pine and 135 of oak).

From our forest land

(41.3%)



Arid areas

(21.5%)



Temperate forests

(18.6%)



Tropical forests

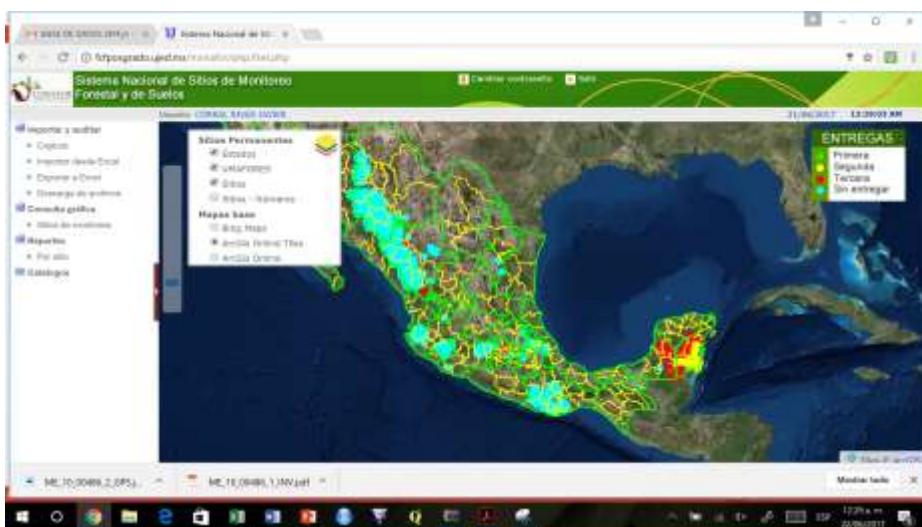
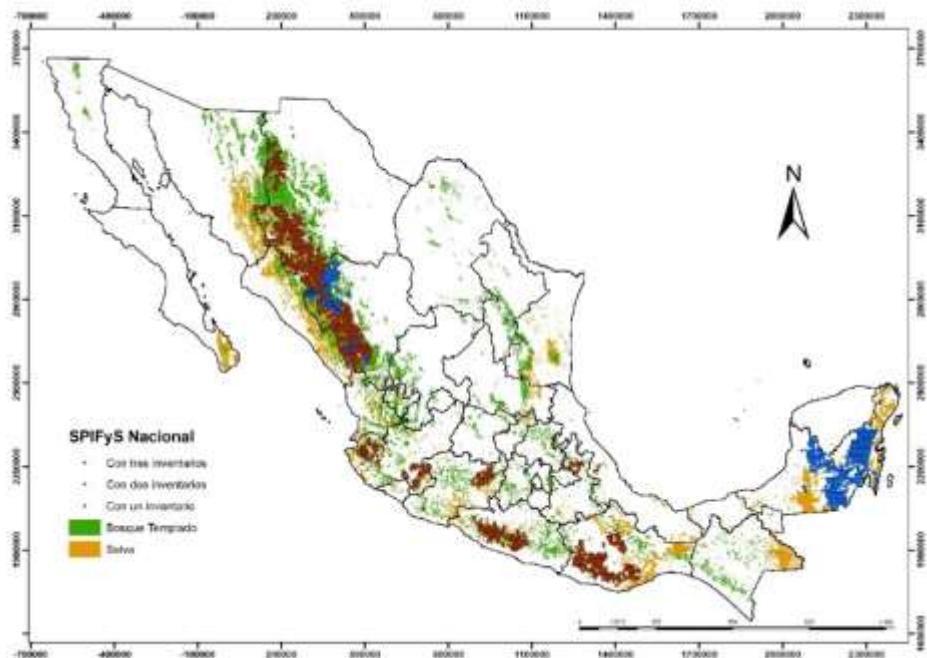
Overview

- Many people of Mexico live in or near the forested areas and depend on the forests for their livelihood (about 11 Million). Thus, these natural resources are very important for the social, economic and environmental development of the country.



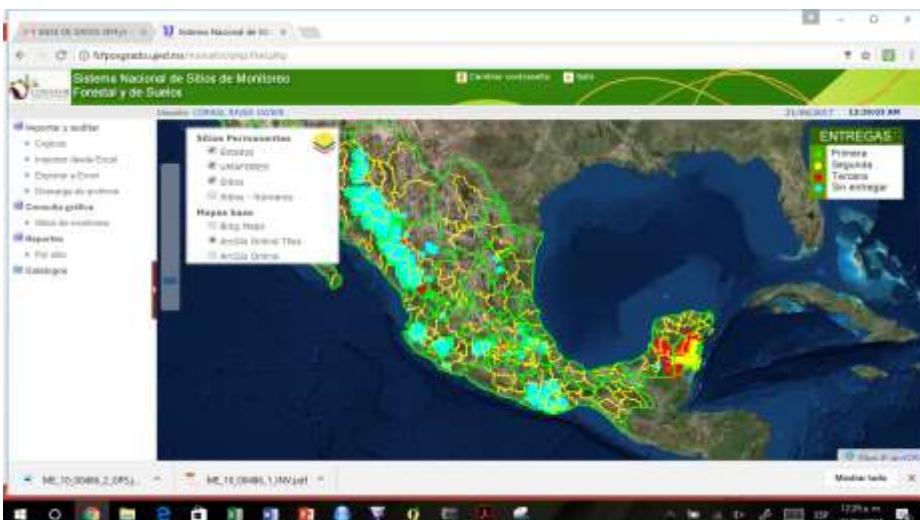
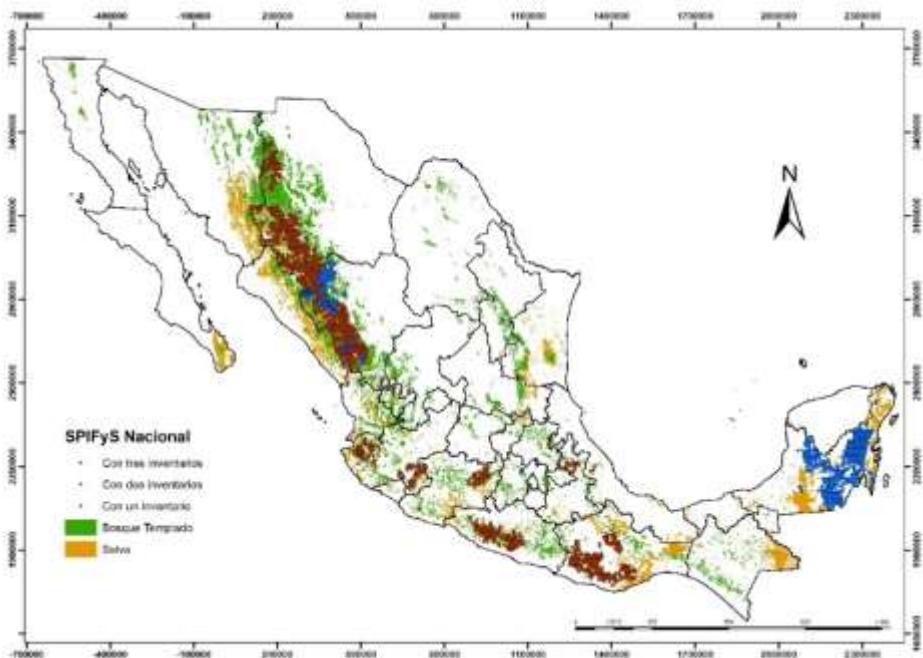
Objectives of the plots

- Currently a total 3591 permanent sample plots, have been established between 2007 and 2014, on the temperate and tropical forests in Mexico.
- Data from the PSPs can be used to define stand structures at specific points in time, develop or calibrate stand or individual tree growth models, and validate/invalidate projections made with such a models.



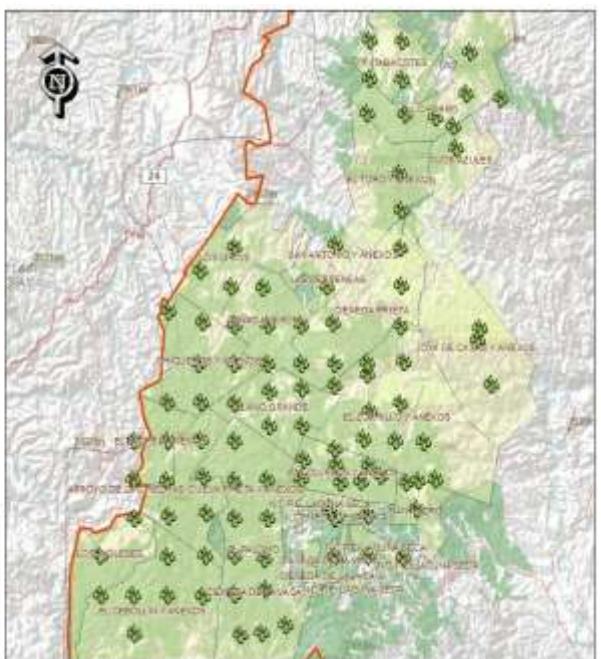
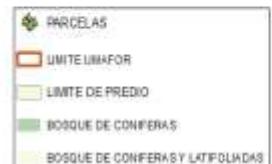
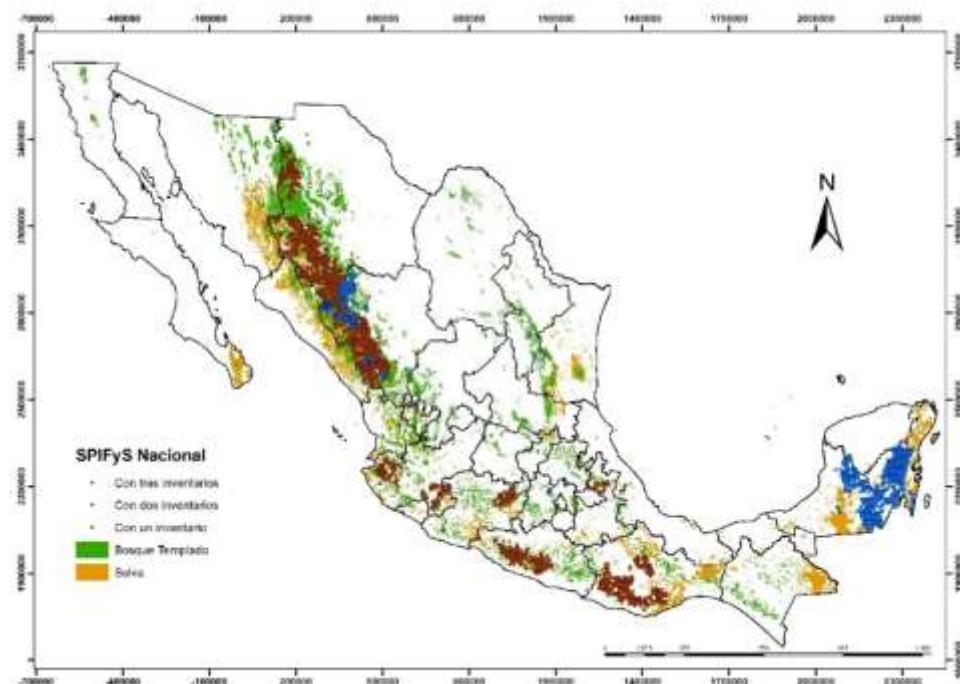
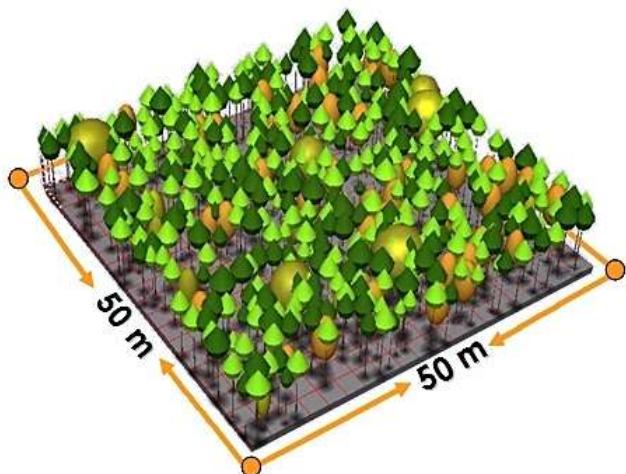
Objetives of the plots

- to provide data on the effect of specific silvicultural treatments on tree growth of commercial tree species, and on soil.
- to analyze changes on spatial forest structure and diversity.
- to develop key indicators for sustainable forest management in Mexico.
- to get the forest management certification .



Sampling design for plot establishment and remeasurement

- ❑ Each of the permanent field plots covers 2500 m².
 - ❑ They are distributed systematically (with some exceptions), with a variable grid ranging from 3 to 5 kilometers



Sampling design for plot establishment and remeasurement

□ The Permanent Sample Plot Procedure Manual uses 4 forms for establishing and remeasuring the plots:

1. Form F-01: Plot and site information (44 records)

Apéndices

F-01: INFORMACIÓN DE CONTROL Y ECOLOGICA DEL SITIO

1 Fecha:	Día	Mes	Año	2 Brigada:			
3 Nombre y firma del responsable:							
4 Estado:	5 Municipio:						
6 Predio:	7 Paraje:						
8 Hora de Inicio:	9. Hora de Término:						
10 Sitio	11 T-Sitio (m ²)	12 ASNM	13 Zona UTM	14 Datum	15 Error de precisión m	Coordinadas UTM	
			WG584			16 Norte	17 Este

Variables ecológicas

18 Exposición:	Z	N	S	E	O	NE	SE	NO	SO	9
19 Fisiografía:	Valle	1	Teraza	2	Planicie	3	Barranco	4	Bajo	6
	Meseta	5	Ladera	7	Lomerío	8				9

20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Co	Tc	Mp	Mo	Oro (cm)	Uac	Up	Ei (%)	Eo (%)	Ef (%)	Ea (%)	Por	Pen (%)	CA %
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41			42			
CH %	CP %	ODC %	Plagas y Enf.	Ni	Ts	Rec. Mo.	Accesibilidad			Tipo de acceso			

43 Croquis de ubicación

44 Observaciones



Sampling design for plot establishment and remeasurement

- The Permanent Sample Plot Procedure Manual uses four forms for establishing and remeasuring the plots:

2. Form F-02: Tree measurements (16 records of each tree)



F-02: INFORMACIÓN DASOMÉTRICA

1. Predio 2. Sitio Hoja de



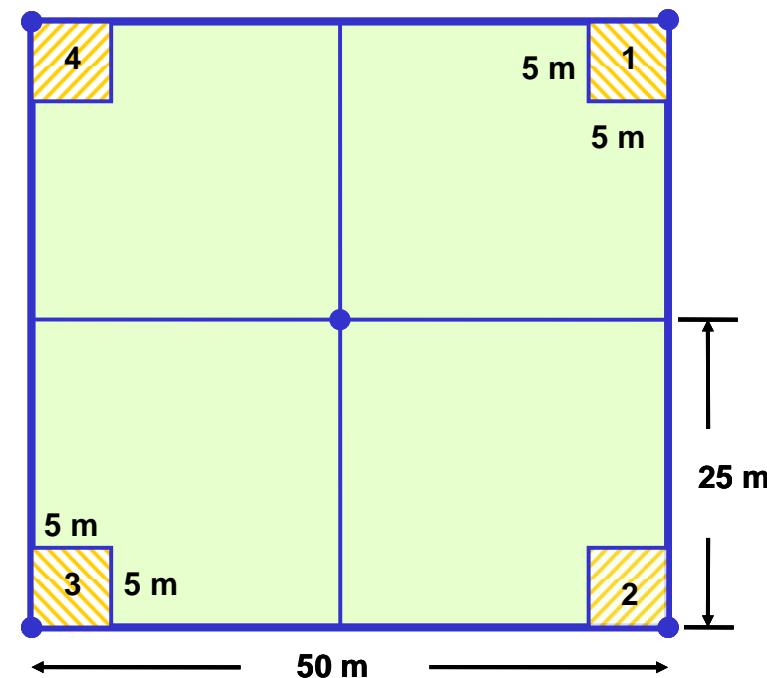
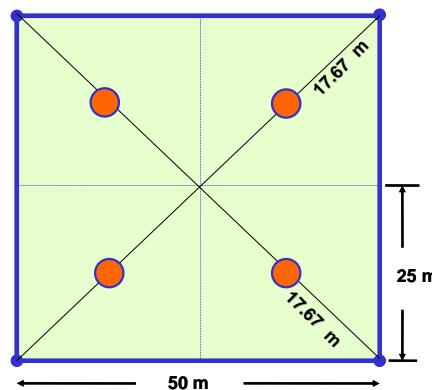
Sampling design for plot establishment and remeasurement

3. Form F-03: Understory subplots (12 records)
 4. Form F-04: Soil information (8 records + lab results)

F-03: INFORMACIÓN DE LA REGENERACIÓN NATURAL (árboles con diámetro normal < 7.5 cm y altura >= 25cm)

F-04: INFORMACIÓN DEL RECURSO SUELO

1. Predio:	
2. No. Sitio:	
Factor	Características (marcar con X)
3. Profundidad efectiva	1. Menor a 15 cm
	2. Entre 15 y 30 cm
	3. Entre 30 y 60 cm
	4. Entre 60 y 90
	5. Mayor de 90



Sampling design for plot establishment and remeasurement

- Among other variables, tag number, species code, breast height diameter (d, cm), total tree height (h, m), height to the live crown (m), azimuth ($^{\circ}$) and radius (m) from the centre of the plot of all trees equal or larger than 7.5 cm in diameter are recorded. Currently, the database includes such measurements for more than 710,539 records of trees on 3591 sample plots.

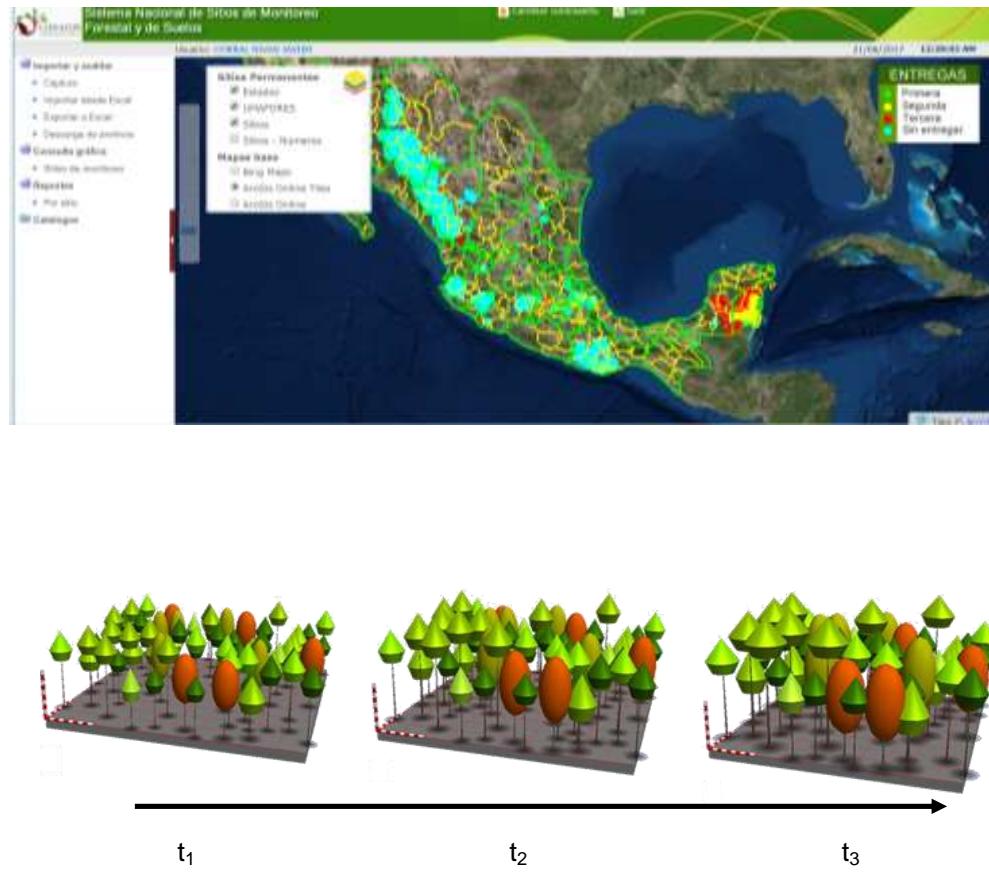


- We have developed an app for mobile devices that work under the android environment and collects the data in accordance with our manual

The Permanent Sample Plot Database (Monafor)

- A web-based system was created for data management and reporting. Online tools are used to facilitate access and transform the raw data into information using meaningful, built-in calculations and a flexible graphical user interface. Monafor is updated annually with new measurement data from the PSPs and can be used easily via the Internet.

<http://fcfposgrado.ujed.mx/monafor>



The Permanent Sample Plot Database (Monafor)

- Monafor has proved to be very useful for data validation. But also for generating reports that presents an overview of the PSPs. Outputs from the system include estimation of stand variables like volume, basal area periodic annual increment, calculation of some diversity indices by plot.



The Permanent Sample Plot Database (Monafor)

Sistema Nacional de Sitios de Monitoreo Forestal y de Suelos

Usuario: CORRAL RIVAS JAVIER
Importar y auditar

Importar y auditar

- Captura
- Importar desde Excel
- Exportar a Excel
- Descarga de archivos

Consulta gráfica

- Sitios de monitoreo

Reportes

- Por sitio

Catálogos

I. INFORMACIÓN DE CONTROL Y ECOLÓGICA DEL SITIO

Nuevo Borrar Salir

Clave Sitio	No. Inventarios	Gráficos	Archivos Anexos	Agregar inventario	Ver / Modificar
ME_10_00480	2				
ME_10_00481	2				
ME_10_00482	1				
ME_10_00483	2				
ME_10_00484	2				
ME_10_00485	2				
ME_10_00486	2				
ME_10_00487	2				
ME_10_00488	2				
ME_10_00489	2				

Buscar ME_10_00487 Clave Sitio

Inventarios 1 Árboles: 155 2 Árboles: 180 +

I. INFORMACIÓN DE CONTROL Y ECOLÓGICA DEL SITIO

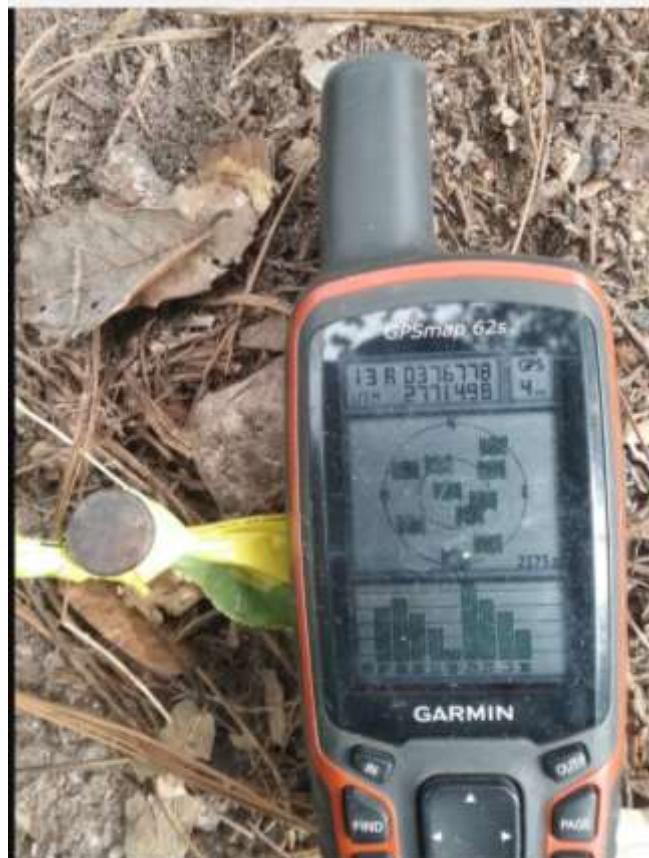
Clave de sitio	Inventario	Estado	UMAFOR	
ME_10_00486	2	10 - Durango	-	
Municipio	TOPIA			
Predio	COMUNIDAD RIO Y PAPUDOS			
Paraje	LA LAJITA DE ARRIBA	Tamaño (M ²)	A.S.N.M. (M)	Zone UTM (N)
DATUM	UTM X (Oeste)	UTM Y (Norte)	Error de precisión	Exposición (Ex)
WGS84	355128	2781899	3.00	7 - SURESTE(SE)
Fisiografía	B - LADERA			
Detalles de medición				
Fecha	Brigada	Responsable		
09/03/2017		FABIAN FLORES MEDINA		
Hora inicio (HH:MM)	Hora término (HH:MM)	Compactación (Co)	Textura (Te)	

Archivos

+ Agregar archivo

Tipo archivo	Fecha	Ver	Descargar	Borrar
JPG CARATULA DEL GPS CON COORDENADAS	2017-03-22 10:39:50			
FORMATOS DE INVENTARIO	2017-03-23 11:22:44			
JPG FOTO VERTICE 1	2017-03-22 10:41:07			
JPG FOTO VERTICE 2	2017-03-22 10:41:47			
JPG FOTO VERTICE 3	2017-03-22 10:42:36			
JPG FOTO VERTICE 4	2017-03-22 10:42:58			
JPG PANORAMICA	2017-03-22 10:44:07			

The Permanent Sample Plot Database (Monafor)



F-01: INFORMACIÓN DE CONTROL Y ECOLOGICA DEL SITIO

1 Fecha	08/03/17	2 Brigada	1				
3 Dia	Mes	Año					
3 Nombre y firma del responsable	Favian Flores Medina						
4 Estado	Durango	5 Municipio	Tepic				
6 Predio	R.P. Zanjón	7 Paraje					
8 Hora de Inicio	9:30	9 Hora de Termino	18:48				
10 Sitio	11 T-Sito (m ²)	12 AENM	13 Zona UTM	14 Datum	15 Error de precisión	Coordenadas UTM	
16037420	2590	7,570	15	WGS84	m 47	3611772	2235707

Varietas ecológicas

18 Exposición:	Z	1 N	2 S	3 E	4 O	NE	SE	NO	SO	9
19 Fisiografía:	Valle	1	2	3	4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Planicie	5	6	
	Meseta	5		Ladera	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lomerío	7		

20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Cu	Ta	Mp	Mo (cm)	Oc (cm)	Uac	Up	EI (%)	Eo (%)	Er (%)	Ea (%)	Per (%)	Pen (%)	CAS (%)
2	4	1	2-1	2-7	3	2	1	1	1	1	18	3	2
34	35	36	37	38	39	40			41			42	
CH%	CF%	CC%	Plagas y Err.	NL	Ts	Rec. Mo	Accesibilidad				Tipo de acceso		
2	3	3	y Err.	1	4	13	1					2	

43 Croquis de ubicación

44 Observaciones

The Permanent Sample Plot Database (Monafor)



Sistema Nacional de Sitios de Monitoreo
Forestal y de Suelos

Cambiar contraseña Salir

Usuario: CORRAL RIVAS JAVIER

Importar y auditar

- Captura
- Importar desde Excel
- Exportar a Excel
- Descarga de archivos

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Catalogos

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Exportar a Excel

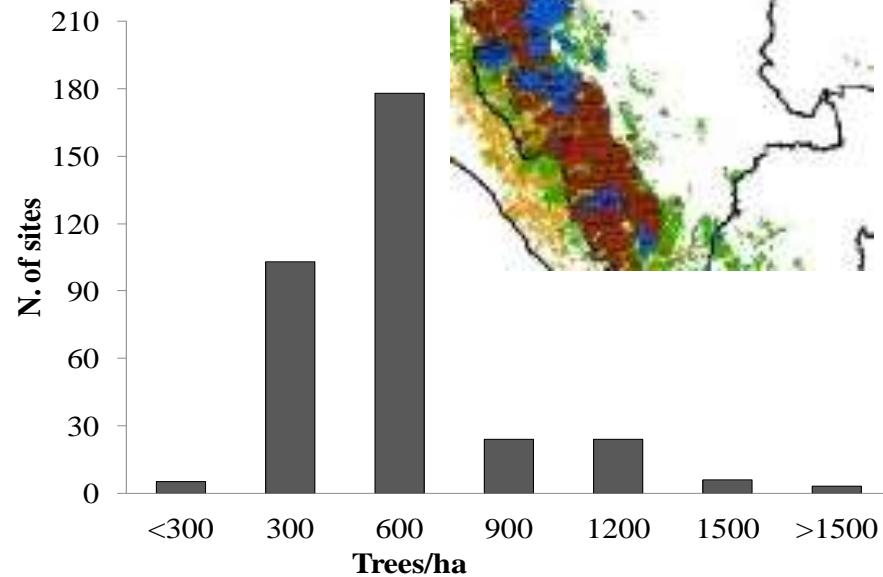
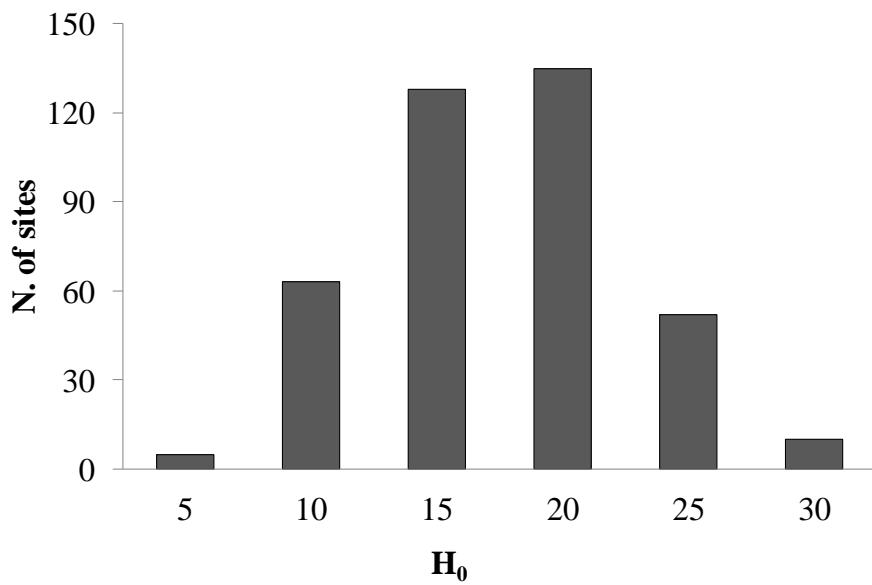
Seleccione el estado e inventario a exportar

Estado	Inventario 1				Inventario 2			
	F01	F02	F03	F04	F01	F02	F03	F04
4 Campeche	233	63804	4492	233	102	14750	1199	67
8 Chihuahua	847	109453						
9 Distrito Federal	4	471	40	4				
10 Durango	1219	170405	2890	307	385	53805	3022	331
12 Guerrero	205	17656	1482	137				
14 Jalisco	164	20244	582	163	5	743	50	5
15 México	10	1567	35	10				
16 Michoacán de Ocampo	96	3374	93	50				
19 Nuevo León	6	639	32	5				
20 Oaxaca	377	49296	2793	342				
21 Puebla	29	3572	191	29				
23 Quintana Roo	488	116410	10531	478	318	68507	8727	256
30 Veracruz de Ignacio de la Llave	11	1629	59	11				
32 Zacatecas	2	294	9	1				

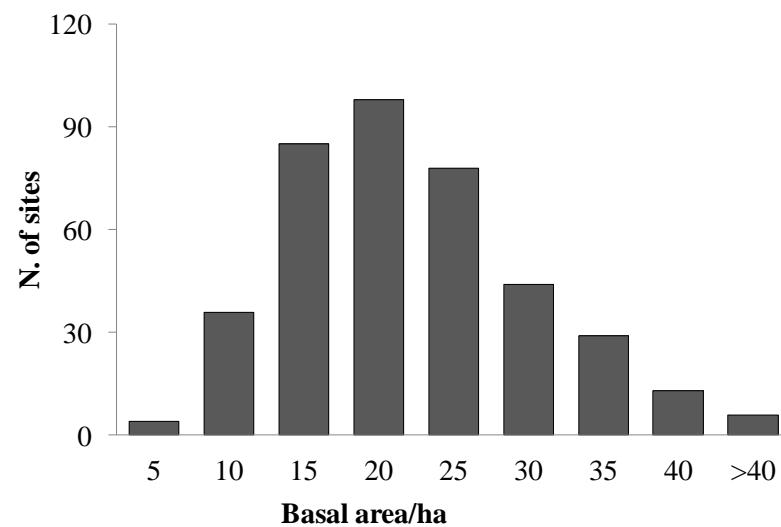
Exportar >>

Plot description/stand variables

a) In the temperate forests more than 90 tree species are being studied within the plots, including the genera *Pinus*, *Juniperus*, *Abies*, *Pseudotsuga*, *Cupressus*, *Picea*, and *Quercus*.



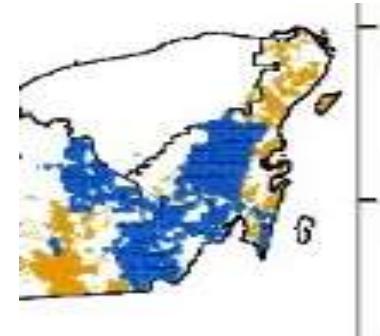
Durango



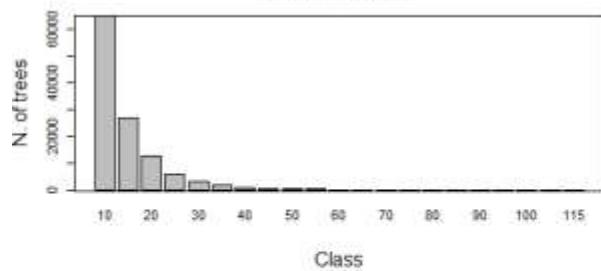
Plot description/stand variables

Quintana Roo

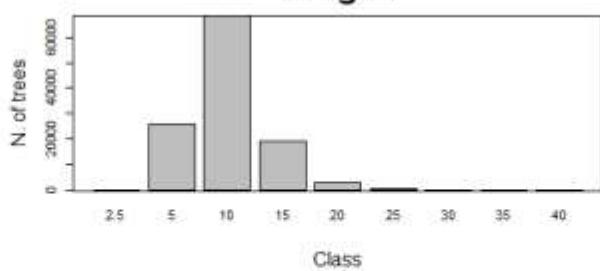
b) An example from tropical forest.



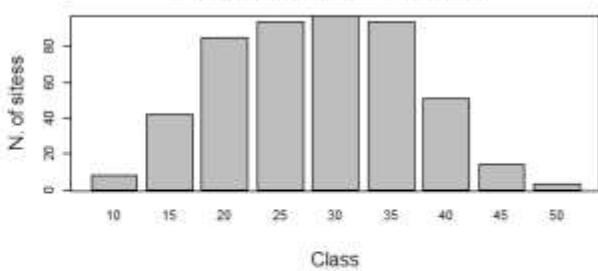
Diameter



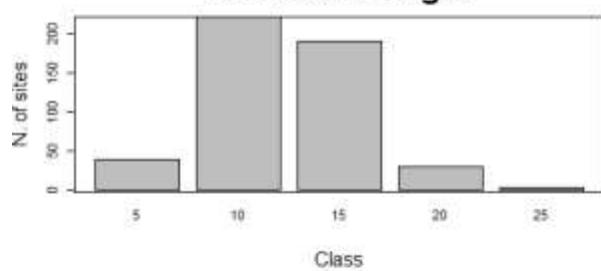
Height



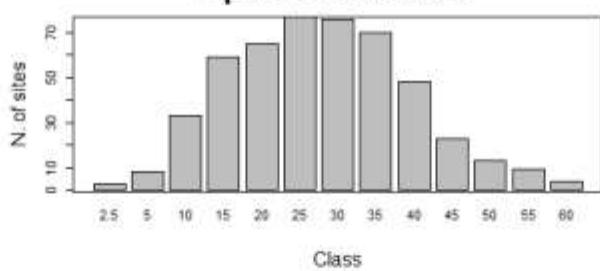
Dominant-diameter



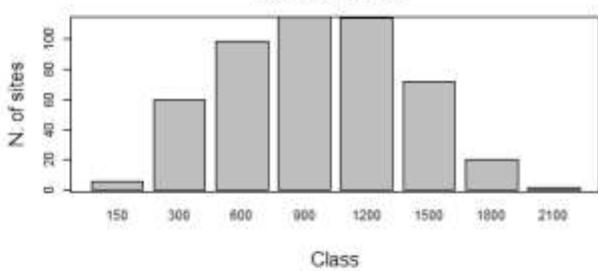
Dominant-height



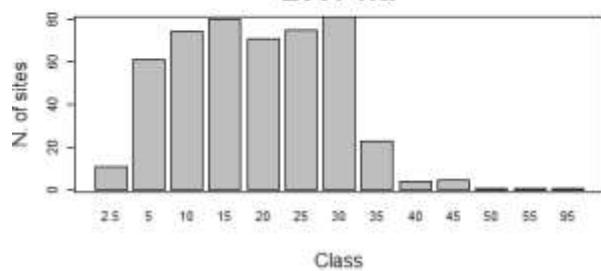
Species richness



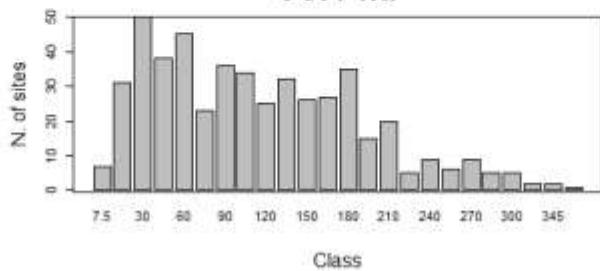
trees / ha



BA / ha



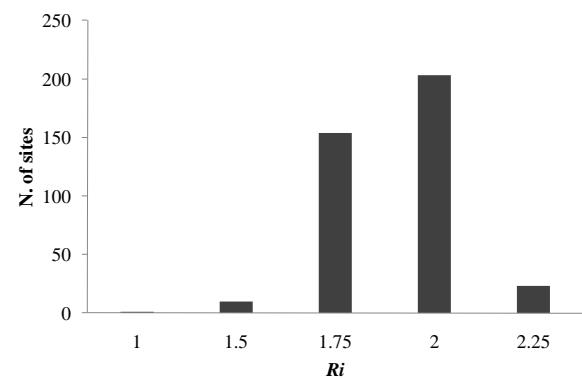
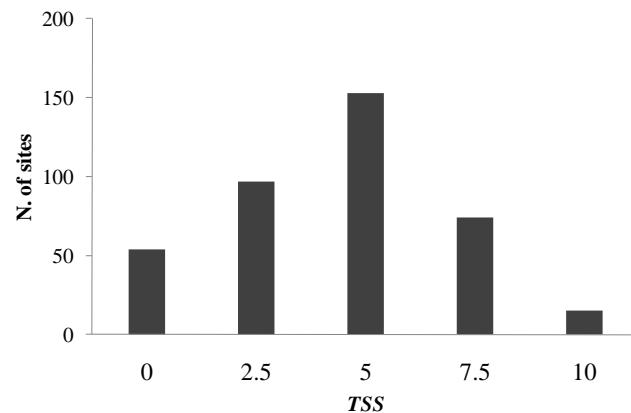
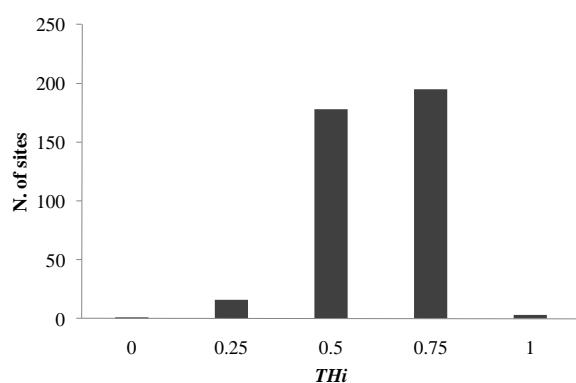
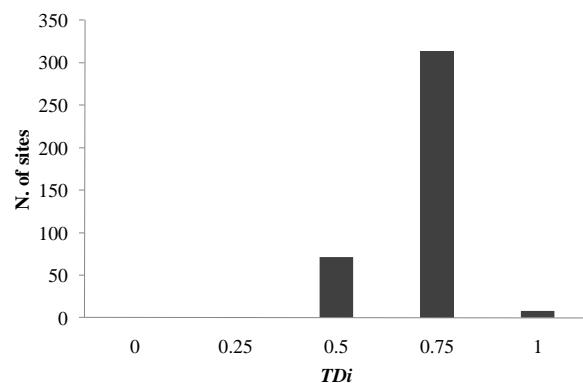
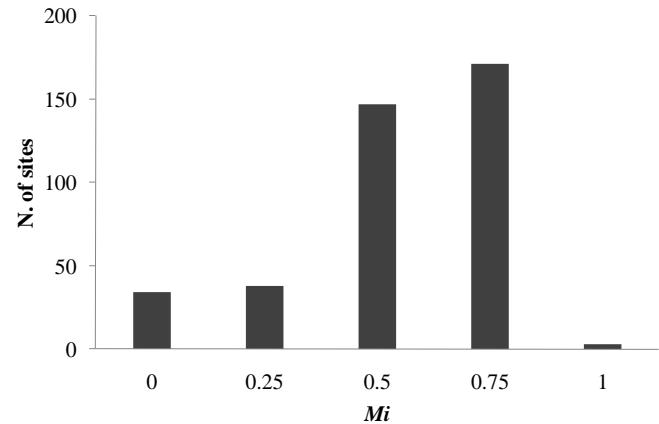
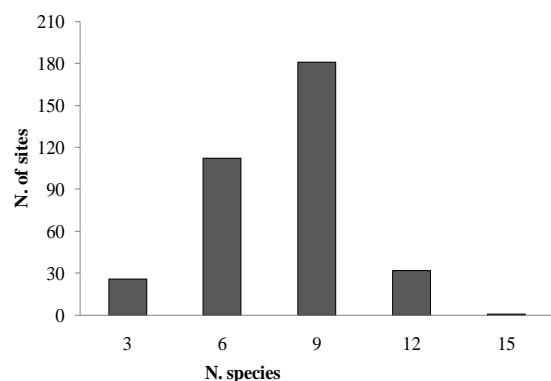
Vol / ha



Description/spatial structure

Durango

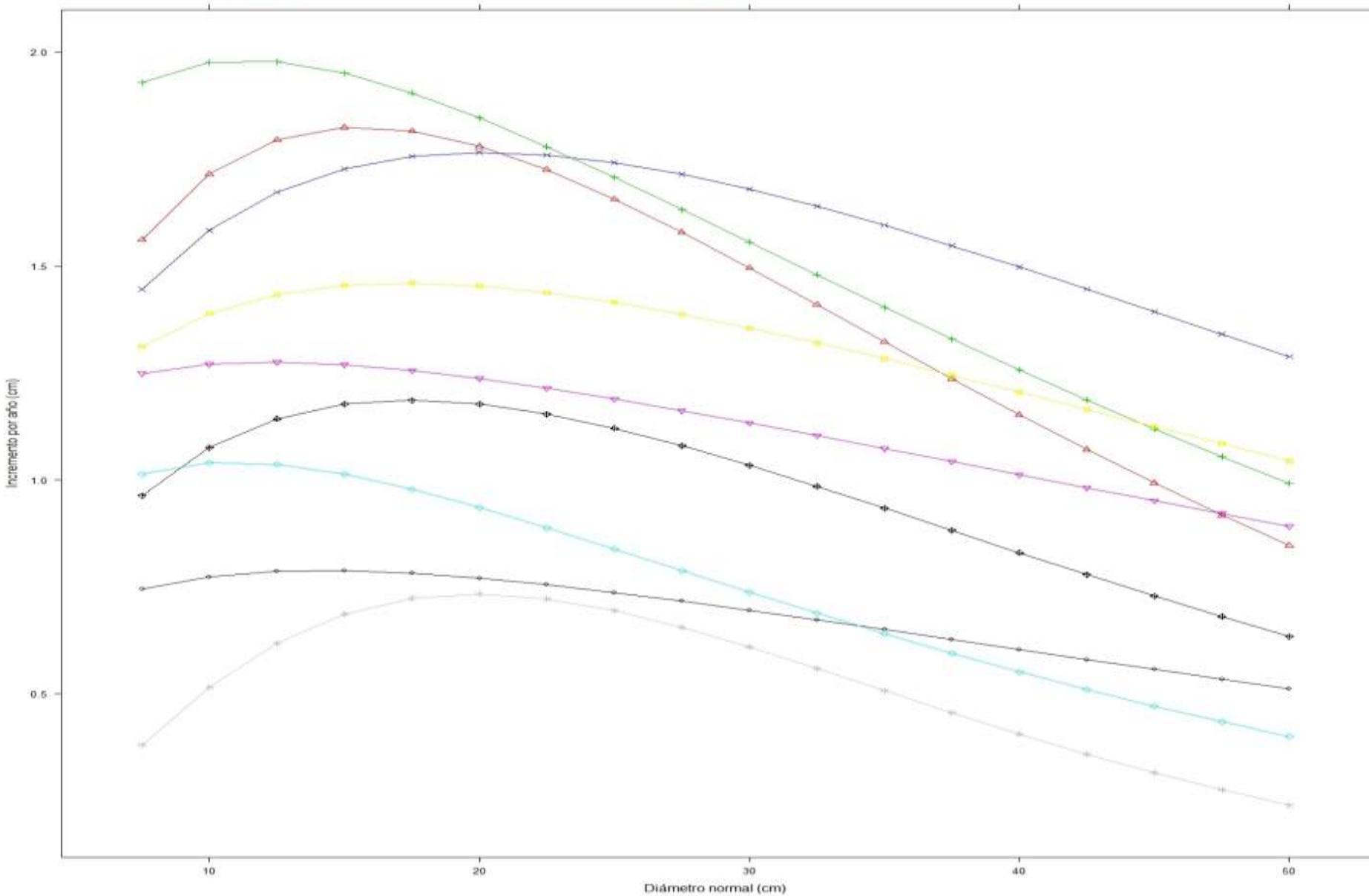
Structural parameter	<i>S</i>	<i>Mi</i>	<i>TSS</i>	<i>Ri</i>	<i>TDi</i>	<i>THi</i>
Mean	8	0.54	4.59	1.90	0.66	0.60
Maximum	18	0.86	10.16	2.48	0.89	0.83
Minimum	1	0.00	0.00	0.94	0.38	0.23
Standard deviation	2	0.19	2.02	0.16	0.07	0.10



First Results

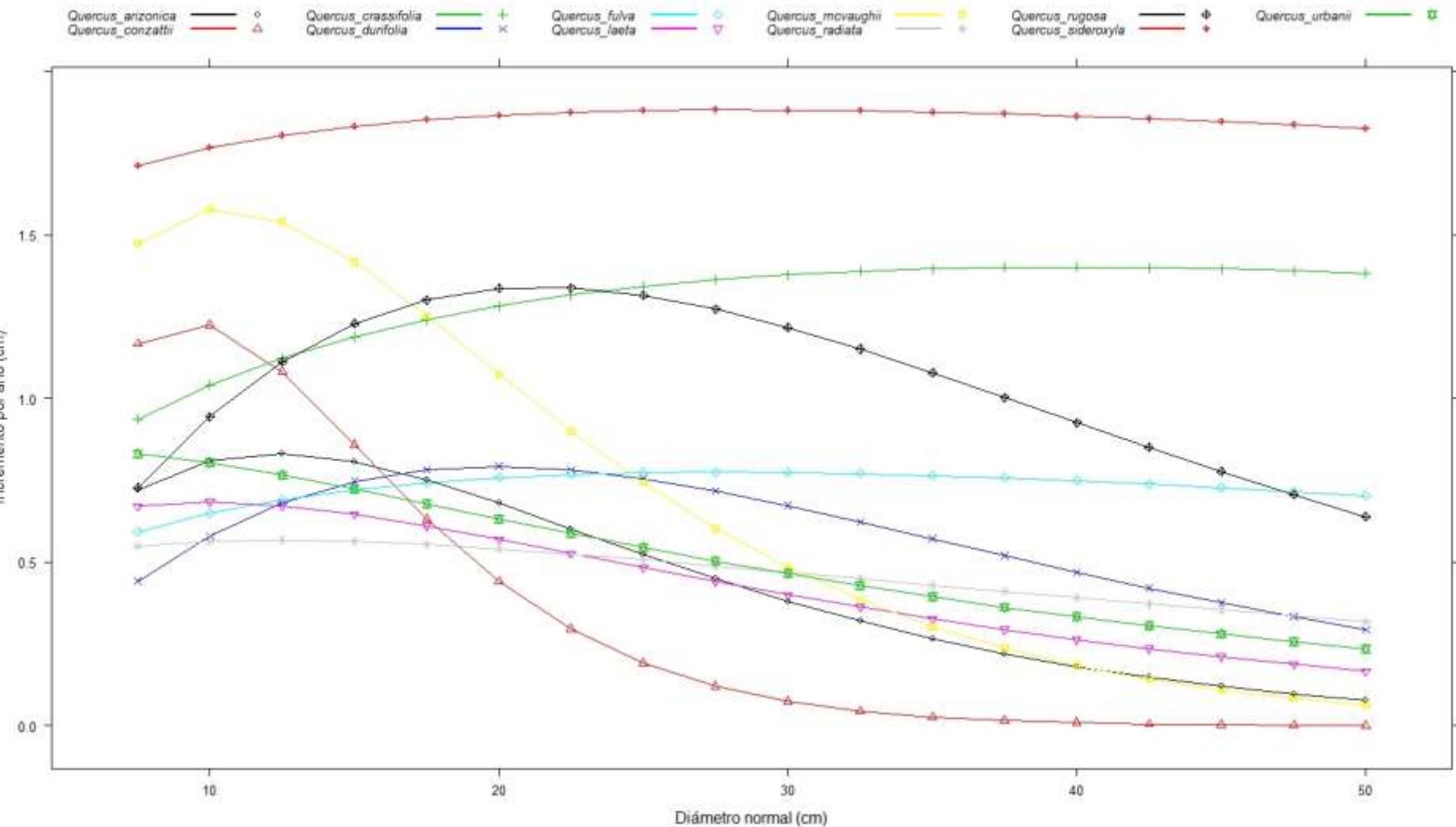
Durango

Legend:
Pinus_arizonica Pinus_copperi Pinus_engelmannii Pinus_leptophylla Pinus_teocote
Pinus_ayacahuite Pinus_durangensis Pinus_herrerae Pinus_lumholzii



First results

Durango



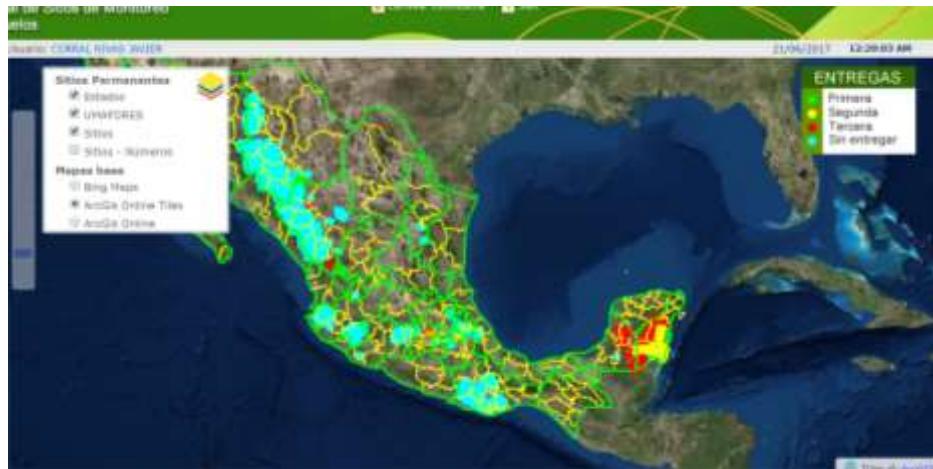
First results/Publication

1. García-Montiel E., Cubbage F., Rojo-Alboreca A., Lujan-Álvarez C., Montiel-Antuna E., **Corral-Rivas J.J.** 2017. An Analysis of Non-State and State Approaches for Forest Certification in Mexico. *Forests* (in press).
2. Vargas-Larreta B., López-Sánchez C.A., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, López-Martínez J.O., Aguirre-Calderón C.G., Álvarez-González J.G. 2017. Allometric Equations for Estimating Biomass and Carbon Stocks in the Temperate Forests of North-Western Mexico. *Forests*, 8(8), 269; doi:10.3390/f8080269.
3. Molinier M., López-Sánchez C.A., Toivanen T., Korpela I., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, Terguuff R., Häme T. 2016. Relasphone—Mobile and Participative In Situ ForestBiomass Measurements Supporting SatelliteImage Mapping. *Remote Sensing*, 8: 869. doi: 10.3390/rs8100869.
4. López-Serrano, P., **Corral-Rivas, J.J.**, Díaz-Varela, R., Álvarez-González, J.G., López Sánchez, C.A. 2016. Evaluation of Radiometric and Atmospheric Correction Algorithms for Aboveground Forest Biomass Estimation Using Landsat 5 TM Data. *Remote Sensing.*, 8(5):369. doi: DOI: 10.3390/rs8050369.
5. López-Serrano, P.M.; López Sánchez, C.A.; Solís-Moreno, R.; **Corral-Rivas, J.J.** 2016. Geospatial Estimation of above Ground Forest Biomass in the Sierra Madre Occidental in the State of Durango, Mexico. *Forests* 2016, 7, 70; DOI:10.3390/f7030070.
6. Gadow K.v., Zhao X.H., Tewari V.P., Yu C.Z., Kumar A., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, Kumar R. 2016. Forest observational studies: an alternative to designed experiments. *European Journal of Forest Research*, 135(3):417-431, doi: 10.1007/s10342-016-0952-0.
7. Corral-Rivas S., Álvarez-González J.G., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, Wehenkel C., López-Sánchez C.A. 2015. Diagramas para el manejo de la densidad en bosques mixtos e irregulares de Durango, México. *Bosque* 36(3): 409-421. DOI: 10.4067/S0717-92002015000300008.
8. López-Serrano P.M., López-Sánchez C.A., Díaz-Varela R.A., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, Solís-Moreno R., Vargas-Larreta B., Álvarez-González J.G. 2015. Estimating biomass of mixed and uneven-aged forests using spectral data and a hybrid model combining regression trees and linear models. *iForest*. doi: 10.3832/ifor1504-008.
9. Lujan-Soto J.E., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, Aguirre-Calderón O.A., Gadow K.v. 2015. Grouping Forest Tree Species on the Sierra Madre Occidental, Mexico. *Allg. Forst- u. J.-Ztg.*, 186. Jg., 3/4: 63-71.
10. Corral-Rivas, S., Álvarez-González, J. G., **Corral-Rivas, J.J.**, López-Sánchez, C. A. 2015. Characterization of diameter structures of natural forests of northwest of Durango, Mexico. *Revista Chapingo Serie Ciencias Forestales y del Ambiente*, 21(2), 221–236. doi: 0.5154/r.rchscfa.2014.10.046.



First results/Publication

1. Zhao X., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, Zhang C., Temesgen H., Gadow K.v. 2014. Forest observational studies-an essential infrastructure for sustainable use of natural resources. *Forest Ecosystems*, 1:8.
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5. Wehenkel C., **Corral-Rivas J.J.**, Gadow K.v. 2013. Quantifying Differences between Ecosystems with particular reference to selection forests in Durango/Mexico. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 316: 117–124.
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Conclusions

- During the next two years a total of 2580 research sites should be remeasured in Mexico.
 - Researchers of different disciplines and of different countries are needed to interpret and monitor ecosystem dynamics of these complex forests.

Estado	Tipo de bosque	Número de sitios a remediar							
		2016		2017		2018		2019	
		2° INV	2° INV	3° INV	2° INV	3° INV	2° INV	3° INV	
Campeche	Selva	83	150						
Chihuahua	Templado				478		367		
D.F	Templado				4				
Durango	Templado	201	47	27	498	79	261	24	
Edo. México	Templado		10						
Michoacán	Templado				68				
Nuevo León	Templado							6	
Guerrero	Templado				12		192		
Jalisco	Selva	5							
	Templado				111		45		
Oaxaca	Templado				206		187		
Puebla	Templado				26		3		
Quintana Roo	Selva	243	245						
Veracruz	Templado				11				
Zacatecas	Templado				2				
Total por inventario		532	452	27	1416	79	1055	30	
Total por año		532	479		1495		1085		
Gran total					3591				

Conclusions

- The network of permanent forest observational studies, described in this talk, aims to collect data over a long period of time. Opportunities already exist for short-term studies, but the real value of this network will emerge after a continued series of remeasurements.
- Cooperation between research institutions and the government is indispensable for achieving the objectives of the Mexican network.





¡Many thanks for your
comments!



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